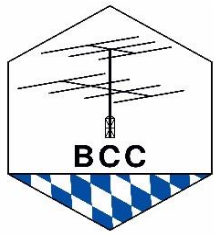


# „Grenzen verschieben: QRP-Contesting am persönlichen Limit.“

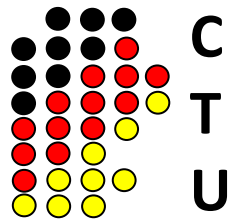


Pit – DK3WE aka DM2M

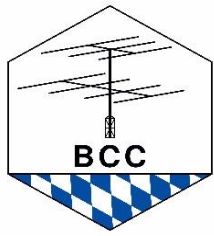
17.01.2026



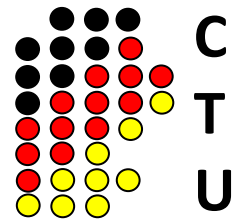
# Gliederung



- Hintergründe und Motivation
- Grundlagen
- ein langer steiniger Weg ...
- aktueller Stand / Statistik
- Fazit



# Motivation



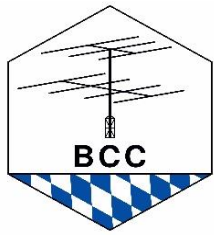
## Historisches:

- um 2010 gingen die UKW Aktivitäten zurück
- Urlaub in Ferienhaus auf Bornholm
- erster WPX 2011 mit Doppelzepp und K3 (Basisgerät):

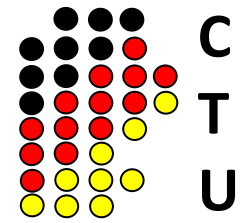
362 QSOs und viel Spass

→ Und jetzt kommt die persönliche wettkampforientierte Komponente hinzu.





# Motivation

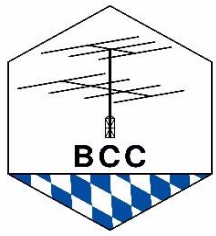


## Historisches:

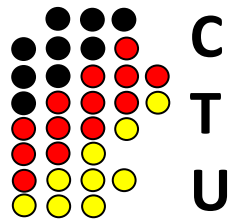
- Ziel: Einmal eine CQ Plakette gewinnen!
- Teilnahme:
  - CQ WPX CW
  - CQ WWDX CW / SSB\*
  - IARU HF Championship Mixed



\*einmalig siehe 2 Folien weiter

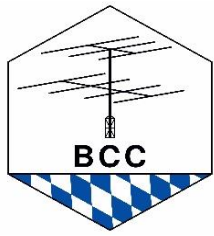


# Motivation

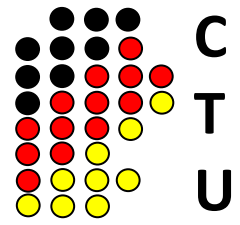


## Analyse:

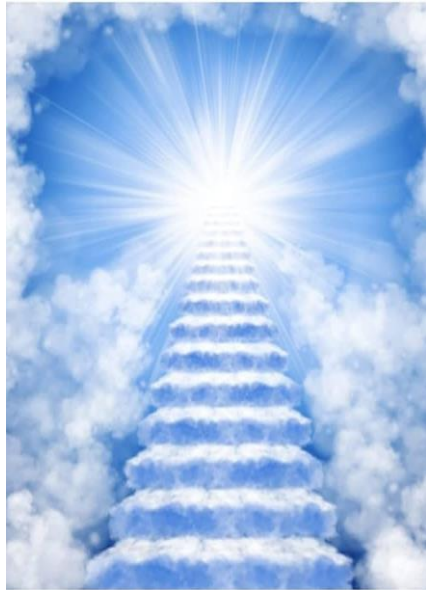
- Welche Klasse?
    - HIGH Power → Excellent Ops, Excellent Antennas, No Equipment
    - LOW Power → Excellent Ops, Modest to Excellent Antennas
    - QRP → Good Ops, Modest Antennas
    - Assisted/Unassisted ab 2013
- QRP / Assisted hatte den niedrigsten Konkurrenzdruck



# Funkerischer Spass



## QRP + große Antennen



Das kann jeder.  
Mainstream...

## QRP + moderate Antennen

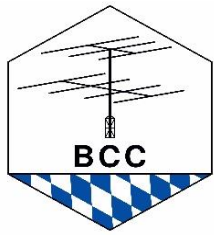


Es ist speziell, man  
braucht eine Ader  
dafür, aber dann  
macht es Spass...

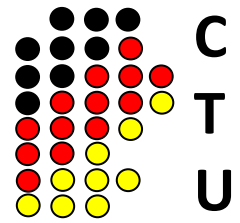
## QRP + kleine Antennen



Da gibt es nur  
wenige Liebhaber ...

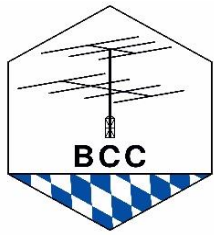


# Physikalische Grundlagen



## Typische Leistungsklassen in Contesten:

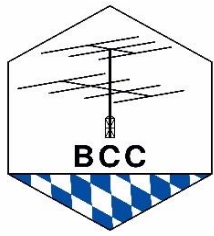
- QRP: 5 W Ausgangsleistung
- Low Power: 100 W +13 dB oder 2 S-Stufen
- High Power: 1 kW +23 dB oder 4 S-Stufen



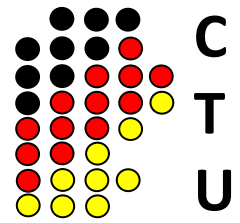
## Typische Antennengewinne:

- Vertikal High Bands: - xx dBd
- 2 Element Beam: 3 ... 4 dBd
- 3 Element Beam: 5 ... 6 dBd
- Vertikal 80m/160 m: viele dB für flache Abstrahlwinkel

→ zusätzlicher Einfluss: Bodenleitfähigkeit

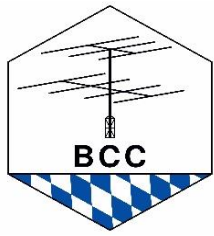


# Physikalische Grundlagen

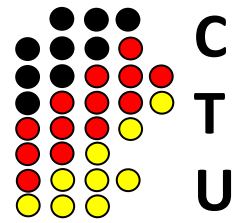


## Fazit:

- QRP mit guten Antennen fast gleichwertig zu Low Power mit mässigen Antennen und nicht viel schlechter als High Power!
- Wenn das Band offen ist und die Feldstärken hoch, werde ich auch gehört!
- Ich bin nicht immer der Erste, aber auch nicht immer der Letzte!

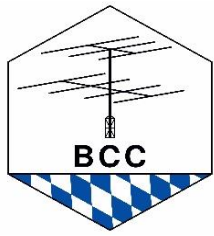


# Grundlagen

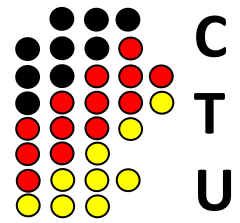


Welche Stationen sind im Contest prinzipiell erreichbar:

- gut ausgestattete Stationen mit High/Low Power → sehr gut
- mässig ausgestattete Stationen mit High/Low Power → gut
- alle Anderen → schlecht (Rufverhalten)
- Gründe:
  - Pile Up Intensität → seltene Stationen schwieriger
  - Länge der Bandöffnungen → für QRP deutlich kürzer
  - Attraktivität des Rufzeichens → DL-Rufzeichen unattraktiv



# Grundlagen

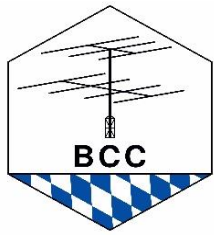


## Station optimieren:

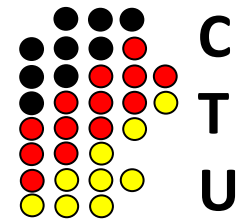
- Antennen optimieren
- SO2R light versuchen
- Fulltime Operation – maximize Butt-in-Chair Time

## Strategie für QRP-Betrieb:

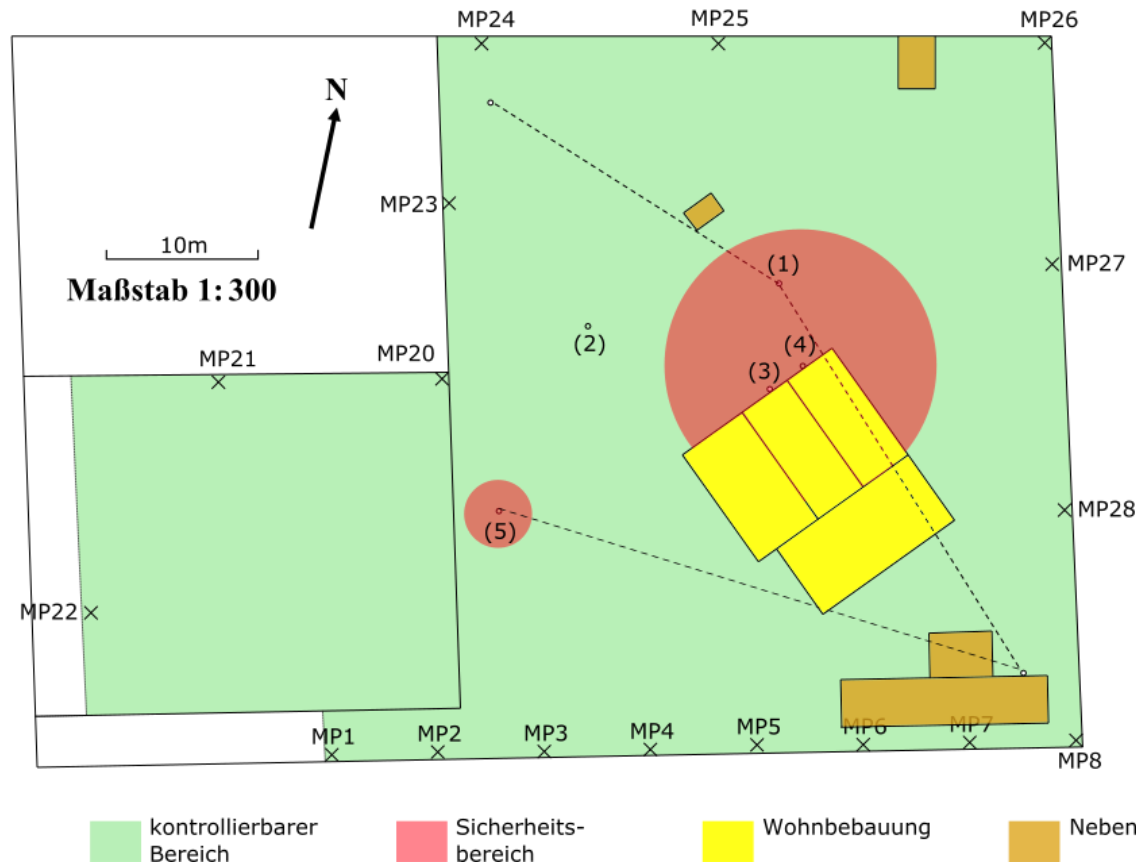
- hauptsächlich Search-and-Pounce Betrieb
- selten CQ
- auf Multis achten
- schnelle Reaktionszeiten
- extreme Pile-Ups meiden



# Ausgangslage: JO61GH

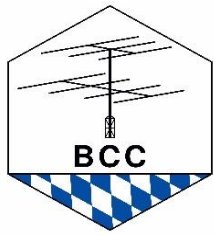


## DL 2 LSM Grundriss

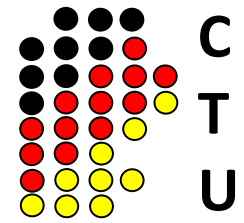


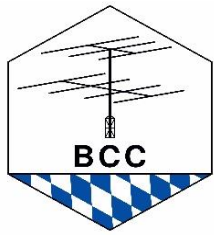
- 1500 m<sup>2</sup>
- Mit Bäumen und Büschen bewachsen
- sehr gute Erdverhältnisse
- wenig man-made Noise

- (1) 22 m Mast:  
Doppel-Zepp 2x20m,  
17el. 2m horizontal
- (3) 14 m Mast:  
2x6el 2m vertikal

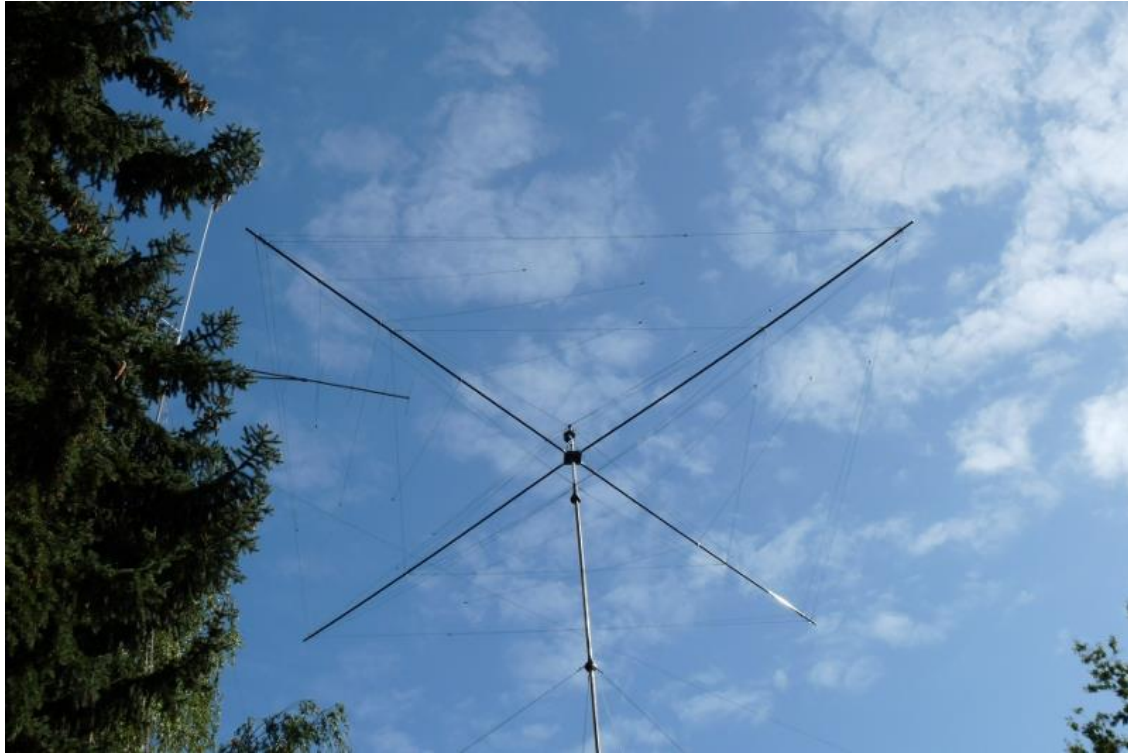
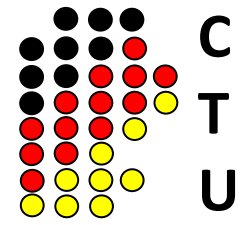


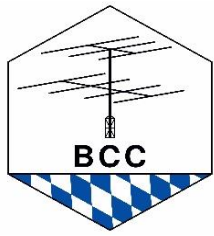
# Ein Beam muss her ...



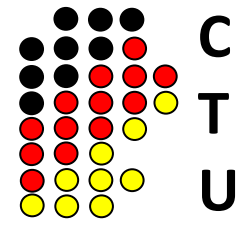


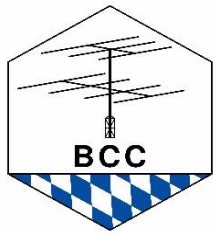
Ein Beam muss her ...



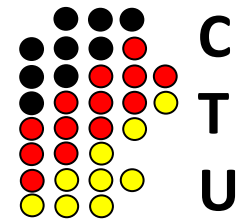


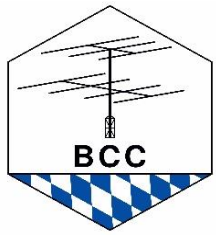
# Ein Beam muss her ...



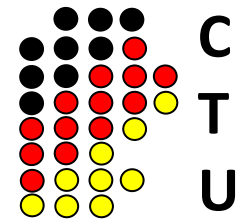


# Unterwegs ...

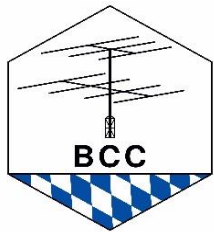




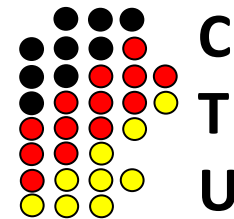
# Unterwegs ...



- 11m Mast mit Spiderbeam
- 2x25m Doppelzepp 20m hoch



# Erste Erfolge ...

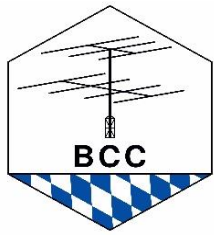


	CQ WPX CW			CQ WWDX CW		
	QSOs	Punkte	Platz	QSOs	Punkte	Platz
2012	645	0.49	#32*			
2013	872	0.98	#3*	999	0.93	#4
2014	1108	1.38	#2*	1873	2.35	#1
2015	1279	1.81	#3*	1862	1.63	#1
2016	1410	1.80	#3*	1630	1.09	#2
2017	1400	1.72	#1	1777	1.27	#1

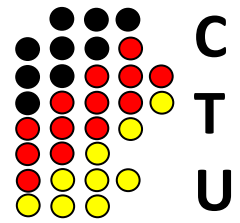
\*OZ/DK3WE oder OU2M

Niveauehebung durch: RA3AN, OK2ZC, OK2FD, LY9A

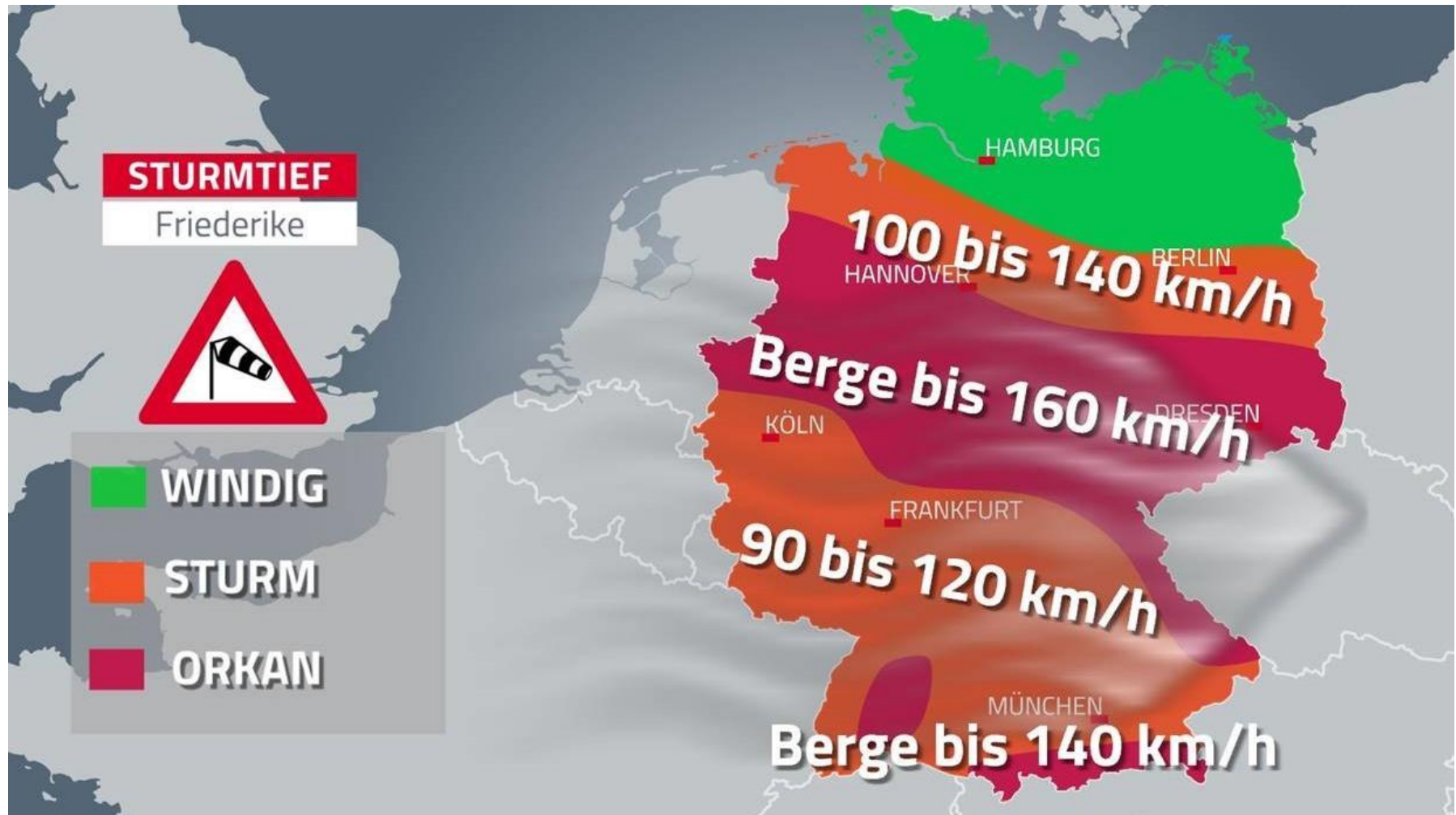


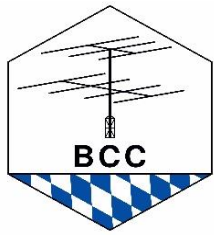


# Weitere Optimierungen

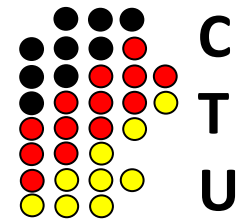


- Antennenexperimente:
  - 80m Loop 14m hoch
  - 2te Doppelzepp
  - 80m Drahtpyramide
  - 40m Deltaloop
  - Short Vertical
  - umfangreiche Simulationen
  
- Stationssetup:
  - SO2R Setup
  
- Operator:
  - Gewöhnung an SO2R light





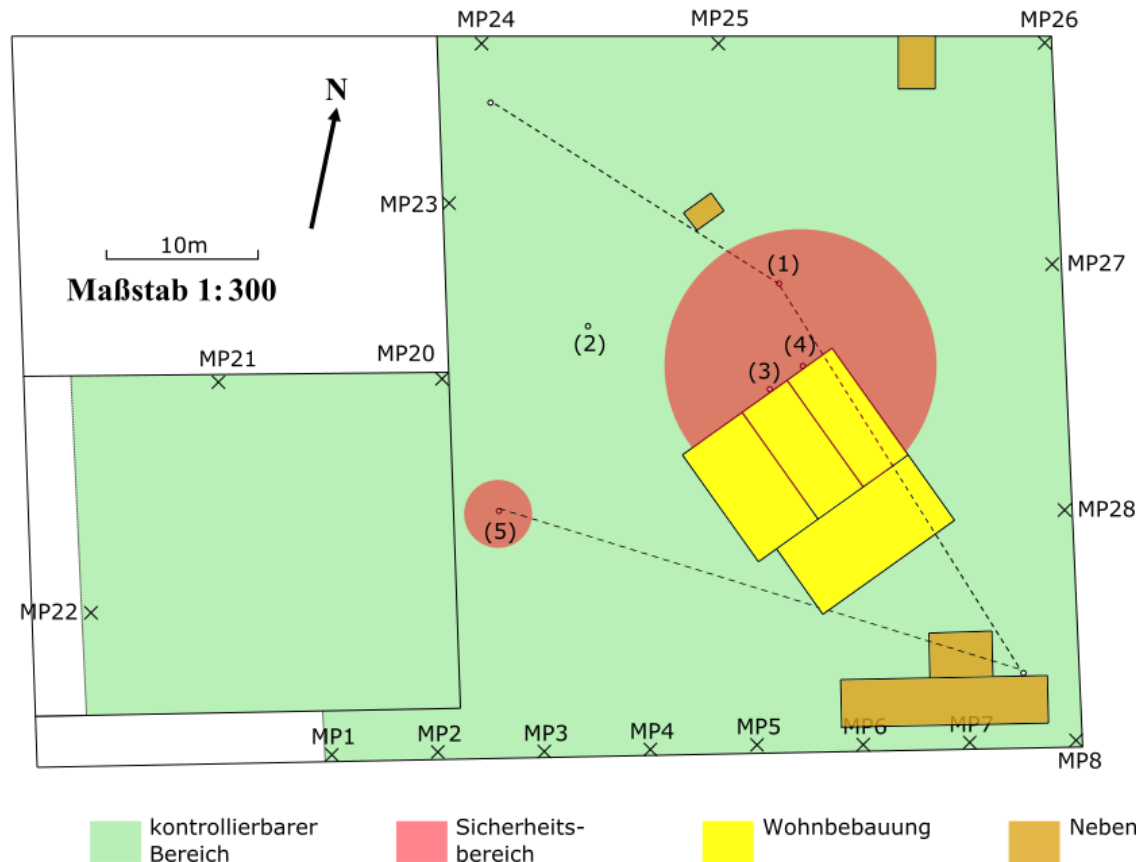
# Neue Möglichkeiten



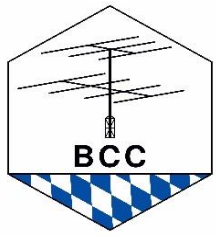
Orkan  
Friederike  
2018

# Neue Möglichkeiten: Antennen

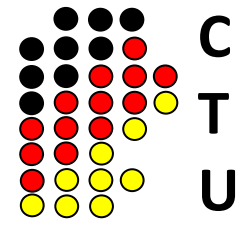
## DL 2 LSM Grundriss

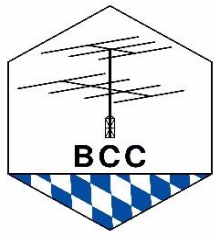


- (1) 22 m Mast:  
Spiderbeam, Doppel-Zepp 2x20m
- (2) 18 m Mast:  
2-Element 30m/40m
- (3) 14 m Mast:  
11el 2m vertical
- (4) 2m Vertical
- (5) 18m: Inverted-L

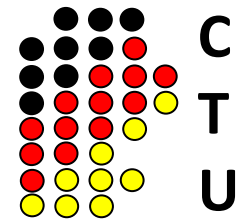


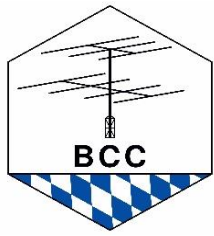
# Antennen ...



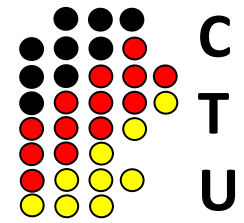


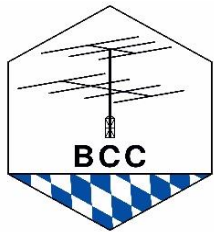
# Antennen ...



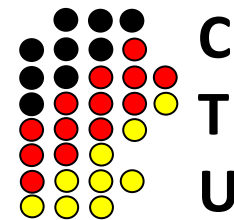


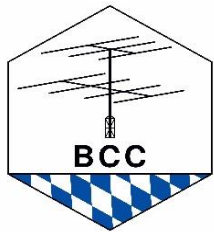
# Shack optimiert ...



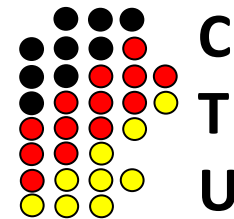


# Action ...

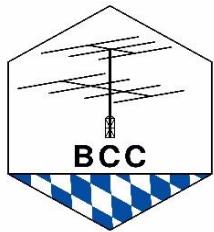




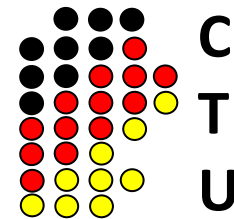
# Weitere Erfolge ...

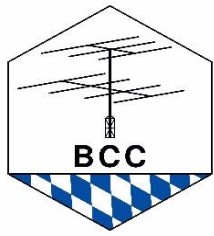


	CQ WPX CW			CQ WWDX CW		
	QSOs	Punkte	Platz	QSOs	Punkte	Platz
2018				1709	1.36	#1
2019				1753	1.43	#1
2020	1817	3.01	#1	1750	1.30	#1
2021	1446	2.25	#4	1924	1.63	#1
2022	1555	2.54	#2	1994	2.31	#1
2023	1807	3.38	#1	1903	2.51	#1
2024	--- TA4/DK3WE ---			2047	2.88	#1
2025	1658	3.29	#1	1766	2.12	#1

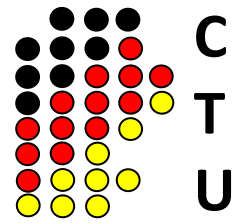


# Weitere Erfolge ...

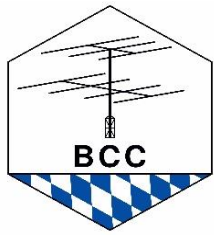




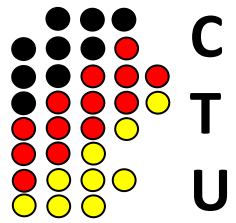
# Spezielle QRP-Strategien



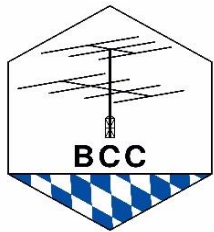
- hauptsächlich Search-and-Pounce Betrieb
- against the Mainstream: nutze das andere offene Band, z.B.:
  - 15m statt 10m
  - Karibikmultis auf 80m am Morgen kurz nach Sonnenaufgang
- alles anrufen, auch wenn Gegenstation leise oder aus Asien 😊
- selten CQ rufen, aber durchaus situativ entscheiden
- übers Band drehen und nicht nur klicken!
- auf Multis achten:
  - schnell reagieren
  - aber extreme Pile-Ups meiden → ein paar Minuten warten
  - (almost) NEVER CALL on ZERO BEAT FREQUENCY
- Fulltime Operation – maximize Butt-in-Chair Time
- SO2R light: Search-and-Pounce mit 2 Stationen



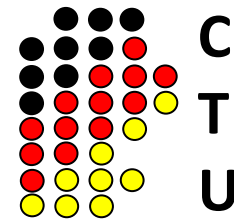
# CQ WPX CW



- gut geeignet für SO2R → da Austausch von #
- möglichst viel Low Band (40m!) → doppelte Punkte pro QSO
- Multis!
- große Konkurrenz aus NA, wenn gute Highbandbedingungen

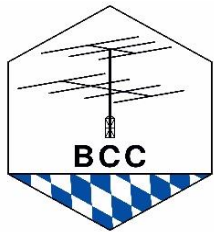


# 2023 CQ WPX CW

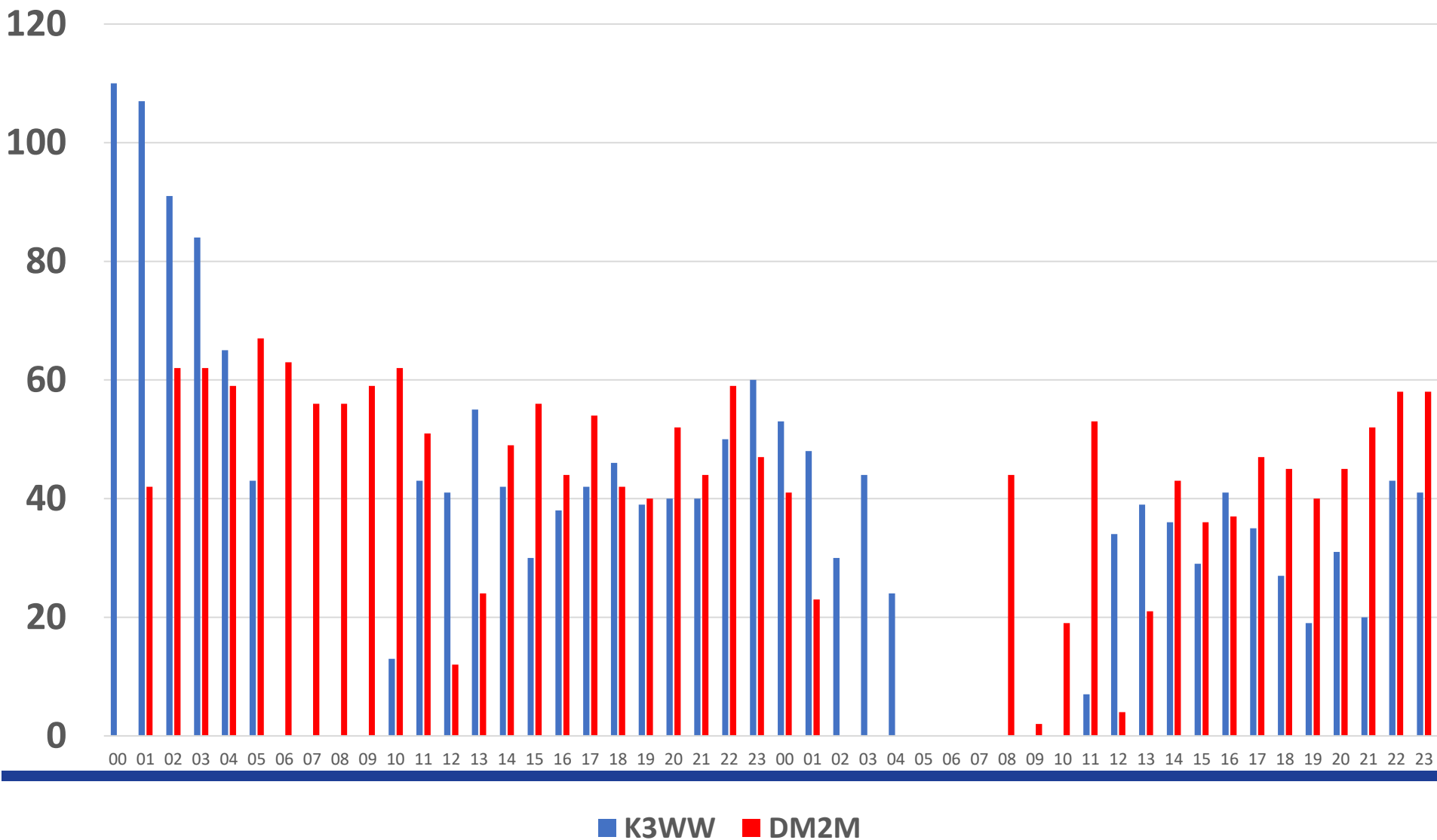
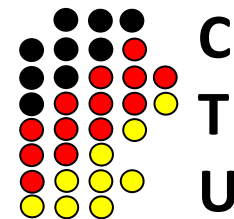


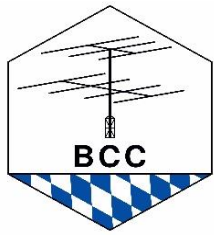
- Super Highbandbedingungen!!!

Call	Score	QSO	WPX	160m	80m	40m	20m	15m	10m
DM2M	3,378,632	1807	856	29	225	548	543	379	83
K3WW	3,346,654	1638	766		8	418	606	543	63
DK7HA	2,794,230	1487	786		202	557	416	256	56

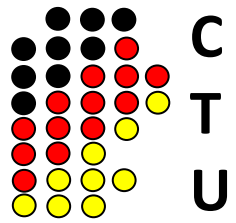


# 2023 CQ WPX CW



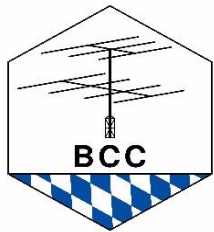


# CQ WWDX CW

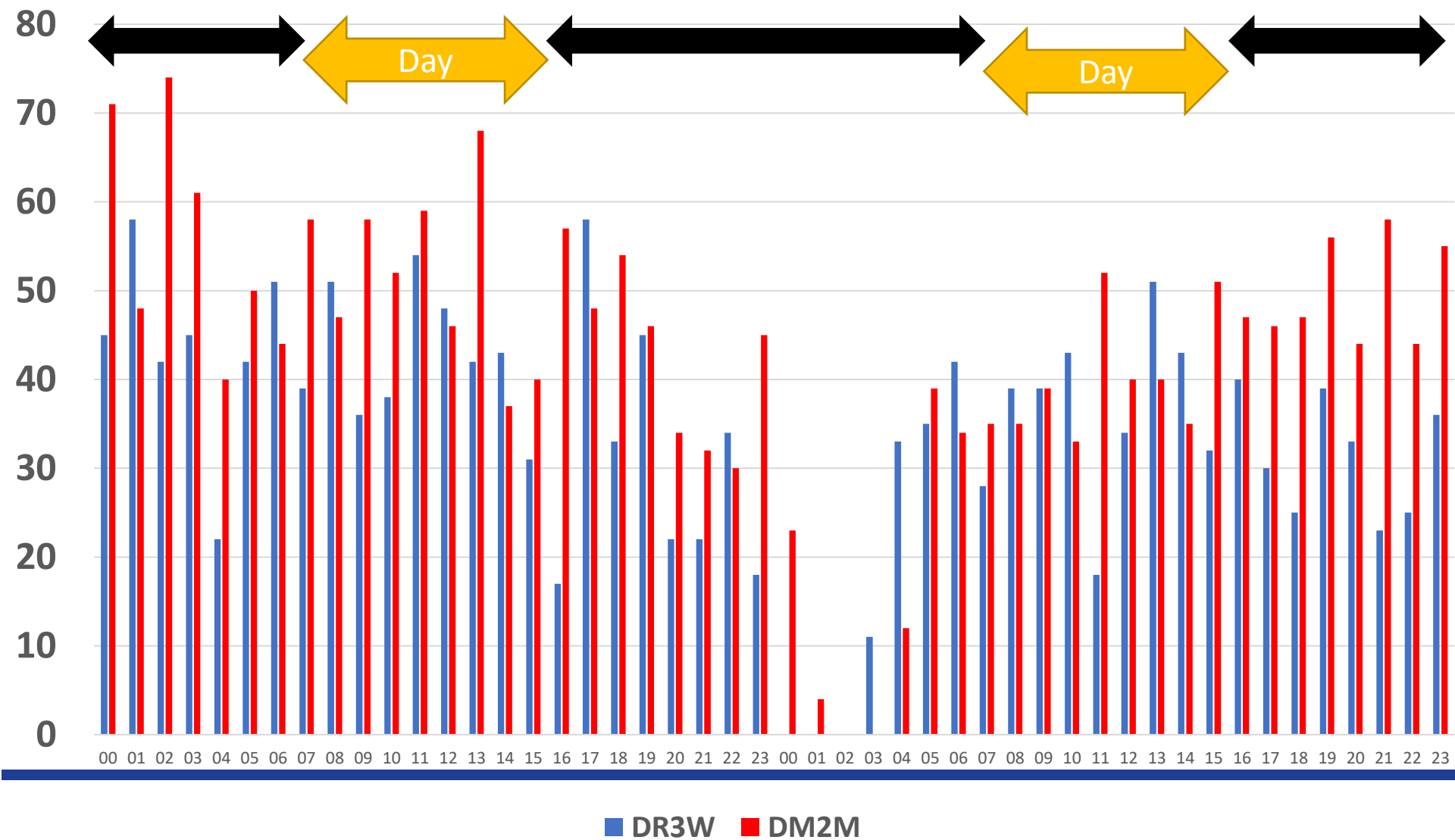
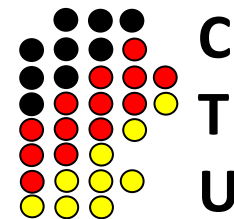


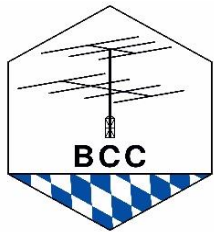
- schwieriger für SO2R → da nur Austausch von Zonen
- Wichtig: QSO/Multis – Rate muss passen
- große Konkurrenz aus Südeuropa → Highbandvorteil
- NA chancenlos → Lowbandvorteil (160m/80m viel EU)

[illegible]

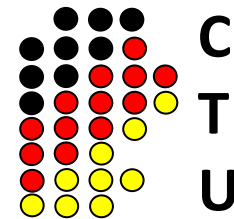


# 2024 CQ WWDX CW



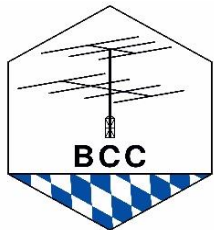


# 2025 CQ WWDX CW

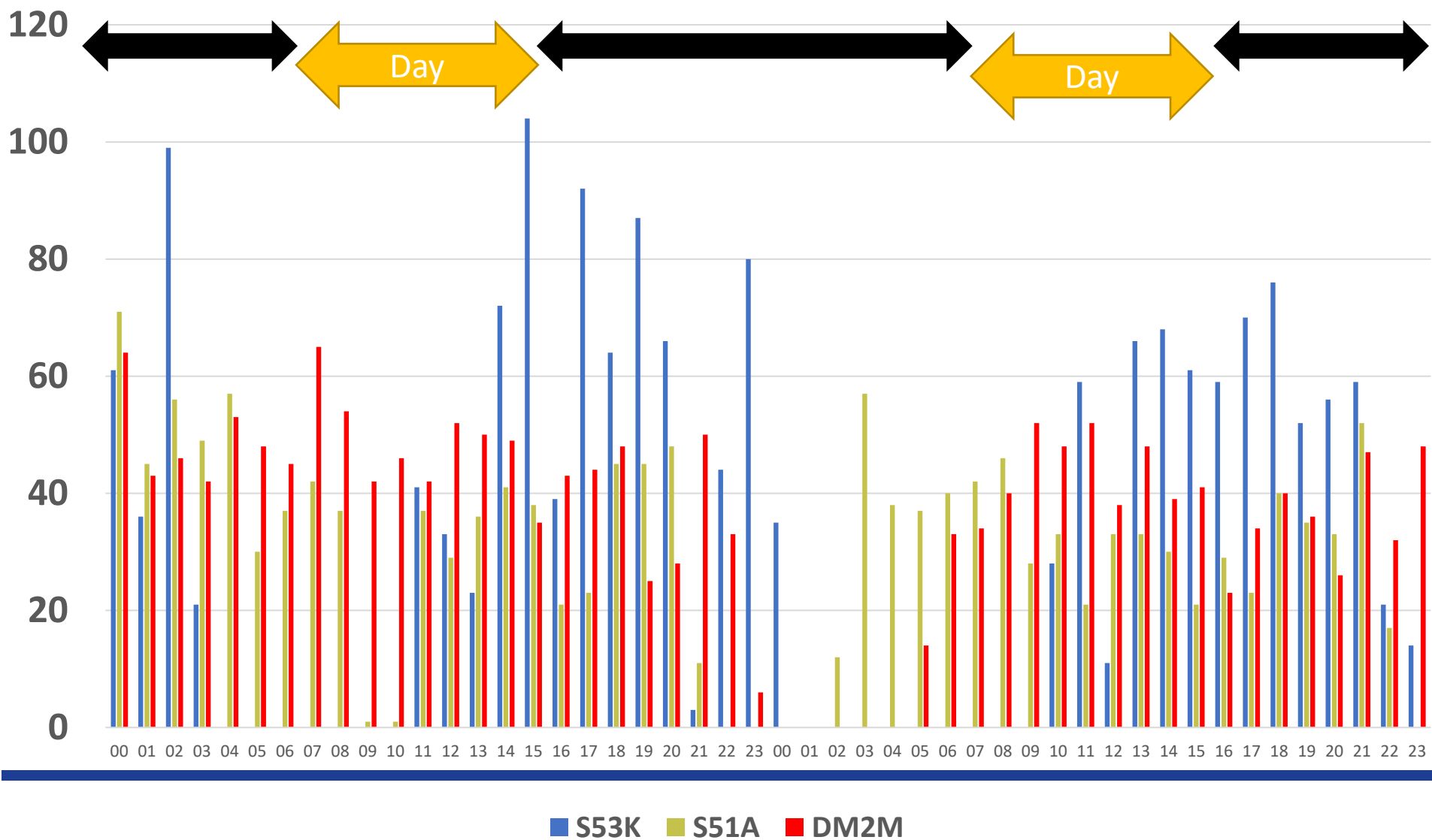
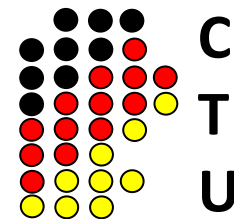


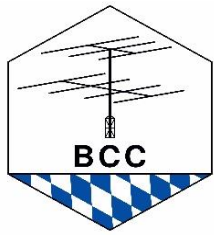
- schwierige Bedingungen auf allen Bändern

Call	Score	QSO	Zones Cty	160m	80m	40m	20m	15m	10m
DM2M (2024)	2,878,254	2047	148 506	124 11 48	358 14 62	307 23 85	347 33 105	485 33 107	426 34 99
DM2M	2,119,608	1766	141 507	173 8 50	360 13 68	284 24 90	306 29 101	366 34 110	277 33 88
S53K	1,529,545	1700		88	418	422	155	377	240
S51A	1,357,746	1500	110 397	107 6 43	390 9 59	370 23 88	249 24 80	237 25 79	147 23 48

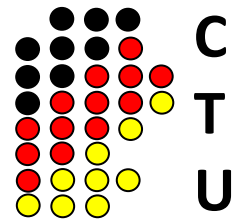


# 2025 CQ WWDX CW

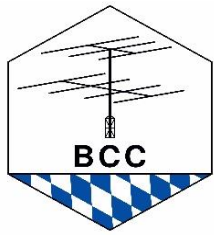




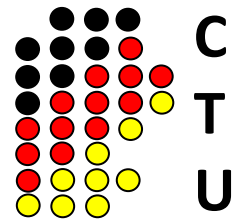
# Neue Möglichkeiten



- Ständige Optimierungen der Station:
  - Verbesserungen der Technik
  - Automatisierungen
- Neuer Platz für Antennenexperimente:
  - 6000 m<sup>2</sup> Waldgrundstück nebenan
- Operator
  - immer noch größtes Potential (at least Operating Skills)
  - frei nach Genosse Lenin: “Üben, üben und nochmals üben.”



# Fazit



## QRP Contesting:

- macht Spass
- trainiert die Betriebstechnik
- erleichtert technische Experimente

→ Ist aber durchaus nicht nur für Dünnbrettbohrer!

## Status:

- CQWW DX:
  - World Record: Single Op All QRP Assisted  
2047 QSOs, 2.9 Mio Punkte
- CQ WPX:
  - Europe Record: Single-Op QRP All  
1807 QSOs, 856 WPX, 3.4 Mio Punkte
- IARU HF-WM:
  - World Record: Single-Op QRP Mixed Unlimited  
1245 QSOs, 1.07 Mio Punkte